Click to prove you're human



```
Share copy and redistribute the material in any medium or format for any purpose, even commercially. The licensor cannot revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the license terms. Attribution You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license
and indicate if changes were made. You may do so in any reasonable manner, but not in any way that suggests the licensor endorses you or your use. ShareAlike If you remix, transform, or build upon the material, you must distribute your contributions under the same license as the original. No additional restrictions You may not apply legal terms or
technological measures that legally restrict others from doing anything the license permits. You do not have to comply with the license for elements of the material in the public domain or where your use is permitsions necessary for
your intended use. For example, other rights such as publicity, privacy, or moral rights may limit how you use the material. HowLongToBeatGrand Theft Auto: Vice City Stories NewsLoad MoreHere you find the full list ofGTA Vice City Stories Cheats for the PS2 and PSPversions of the game. There are a total of 36 different cheat codes in Grand Theft
Auto: Vice City Stories, out of these, 4 are available exclusively on the PSP for the multiplayer version of the game. These cheats allow you to wreak havoc in Vice City and have some extra fun. This Cheat Codes Guide shows you how you can use them to restore your Health & Armor, get sets of weapons, spawn a Tank, control the weather or your
wanted level, or how to do the GTA Vice City Stories money cheat. How to Enter GTA Vice City Stories cheats for PS2 and PSP is easy: simply enter the button combinations on the controller for your desired cheat listed below, and a confirmation message will appear. You can enter cheats at any time during general
gameplay, without needing to pause the game. However, make sure to save the game before using cheats in GTA VCS: while you cande-activate some GTA VCS: while you cande-activate some GTA VCS cheats by simply re-entering them, certain cheats cannot be disabled (such as Pedestrians Riot and Pedestrians Attack) and will require you to load a previous save file. Multiplayer Cheat Codes
can only be used on the PSP version of the game, as they unlock special multiplayer content for the game. GTA Vice City Stories for all the platforms (PS2 / PSP). GTA: Vice City Stories Player Cheats: COMMIT SUICIDE Kills the player. FULL ARMOR
Awards the player a full armor bar. FULL HEALTH Fills up the players health. If in a vehicle, the vehicles engine and tyres will be repaired. GET $250,000 The player gains $250,000 Cash GTA: Vice City Stories Weapon Cheats: WEAPON SET 1 Gives the following weapons: Brass Knuckles; Knife; Molotov Cocktails; Pistol; Sniper Rifle; Micro SMG;
AK47 WEAPON SET 2 Gives the following weapons: Katana; Remote Grenades; Equalizer; Shotgun; Silenced MG; M4; Rocket Launcher; Sniper Rifle WEAPON SET 3 Gives the following weapons: Chainsaw; Grenades; Equalizer; Shotgun; SMG; Assault Rifle; Minigun; Sniper Rifle GTA: Vice City Stories Gameplay Cheats: CLEAR WEATHER Clears
 weather conditions. FASTER CLOCK The in-game time will play faster. Can be used multiple times to stack FOGGY WEATHER Changes the weather to Foggy OVERCAST WEATHER Changes the weather to Overcast. RAINY WEATHER
Changes the weather to Rain. SLOWER GAMEPLAY The entire game will play slower. Can be used multiple times to stack SUNNY WEATHER Changes the weather to Sunny GTA: Vice City Stories Vehicles become chromed DESTROY ALL CARS All nearby vehicles will explode. PERFECT HANDLING Cars are much
easier to handle. While driving, press L3 or Down to jump. SPAWN RHINO TANK Spawns a Rhino near the player. GTA: Vice City Stories Pedestrians and traffic Cheats: AGGRESSIVE DRIVERS NPCs will begin driving aggressively. ALL GREEN LIGHTS All traffic lights will be green,
and the NPC drivers will follow them. BLACK TRAFFIC All newly spawned vehicles will be black. GUY MAGNET All male pedestrians start following the player. PASSENGER PEDESTRIANS A nearby pedestrians will begin attacking the player.
PEDESTRIANS HAVE WEAPONS All pedestrians will be wielding weapons. PEDESTRIANS RIOT Pedestrians will start fighting each other. GTA: Vice City Stories Miscellaneous Cheats: NEVER WANTED The player cannot gain a wanted level. RAISE WANTED The player cannot gain a wanted level by two stars REVERSE UPSIDE DOWN Reverts the effects of
Upside Down. (Beware, controls are reversed when typing in the cheat code) UPSIDE DOWN The screens and the controls become reversed. GTA: Vice City Stories Multiplayer Cheats: MP CONTENT: 100% Unlocks all locations, gangs and pedestrians. MP CONTENT: 25% Unlocks 1 location, 2 gangs and 14 pedestrians. MP CONTENT: 50% Unlocks
2 locations, 4 gangs and 28 pedestrians MP CONTENT: 75% Unlocks 2 locations, 7 gangs and 43 pedestrians More GTA Cheat Codes & Phone Numbers Red Dead Redemption 2 Cheats (PS4, Xbox & PC): All RDR2
Cheat Codes List GTA 6 Cheats PS5: Cheat Codes Guide for PlayStation 5 GTA 4 Cheats: All Cheat Codes for Xbox 360, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 3 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 3 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 3 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 4 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 3 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 4 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 3 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 4 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS3 & PS2 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS4 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Cheats for PS5, PS4, PS4 (Definitive Edition Cheat Codes) GTA 5 Chea
 Cheat Codes) GTA Vice City Stories Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP & PS2 GTA Liberty City Stories Cheats: Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Codes for PSP, DS, Mobile Grand Theft Auto-Advance Cheats: All Cheat Cheats: A
DOWN, L1Faster GameplayLEFT, LEFT, R1, R1, UP, TRIANGLE, DOWN, XFoggy WeatherLEFT, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, L1Get $250000UP, DOWN, L1, CIRCLE, UP, L1, SQUAREHealthUP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, CIRCLE, L1, R1LOWER WANTED
CIRCLE, RIGHT, TRIANGLEPeds Have WeaponsUP, L1, DOWN, R1, LEFT, CIRCLE, RIGHT, TRIANGLEPeds RiotR1, L1, L1, DOWN, LEFT, UP, L1, R1, TRIANGLE, CIRCLE, XRainy WeatherLEFT, DOWN, L1, R1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, TRIANGLERaise Wanted LevelUP,
RIGHT, SQUARE, SQUARE, DOWN, LEFT, CIRCLE, CIR
Mode 1SQUARE, SQUARE, SQUARE, L1, L1, R1, LEFT, RIGHTUpside Down Mode 2LEFT, RIGHT, RI
RIGHTEffectCodeAcquire Weapon Set 1Left, Right, X, Up, Down, Square, Left, RightAcquire Weapon Set 2Left, Right, Cricale, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Circle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Circle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Circle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Circle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Circle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, X, L1, R1, LEFT, CIRCLECars Avoid YouUp, Up, Right, Left, Triangle, Left, RightAll Green LightsUP, Left, RightsUP, Left,
Circle, SquareClear WeatherLEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, XDestroy Cars Near YouL1, R1, R1, Left, Right, Square, Down, Left, Right, Square, Square, L1, R1Full HealthUp, Down, Left, Right, Circle, Circle, L1, R1Gain $250,000Up, Down, Left, Right, Right, Square, Square, L1, R1Full HealthUp, Down, Left, Right, Circle, Circle, L1, R1Gain $250,000Up, Down, Left, Right, Right, Square, Square, L1, R1Full HealthUp, Down, Left, Right, Square, Sq
L1, DOWN, R1, LEFT, CIRCLE, RIGHT, TRIANGLEPeds RiotR1, L1, L1, DOWN, LEFT, CIRCLE, DOWN, L1 Rainy Weather Left, Down, L9, Right, Up, Left, TriangleRaise Wanted LevelUp, Right, Square, Down, L9, Right, Up, Left, TriangleRaise Wanted LevelUp, Right, Square, Down, L9, Right, Up, Left, TriangleRaise Wanted LevelUp, Right, Square, Square, Down, L9, Right, Up, Left, TriangleRaise Wanted LevelUp, Right, Square, Square, Down, L9, Right, Up, Left, TriangleRaise Wanted LevelUp, Right, Square, Square, Down, L9, Right, Up, Left, TriangleRaise Wanted LevelUp, Right, Square, Squar
 Triangle, XSpawn Rhino TankUp, L1, Down, R1, Left, L1, Right, R1Spawn Trashmaster TruckDown, Up, Right, Triangle, L1, Triangle, Down, XSunny WeatherLEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, CIRCLEVehicles Color Changed to Black
(Except for Cop Cars)L1, R1, L1, R1, L1, R1, L1, R1, L1, R1, Left, Circle, Up, XVehicles Color Changed to Chrome (Including Cop Cars)Right, Up, Left, Down, XGlitchesTo be able to sprint for unlimited periods of time, just tap X rapidly instead of holding it down. Your character will
never get tired unless you begin holding down X again. Unlockables Unlockable How to UnlockInfinite ammo 100% Completion To get discount prices at Ammi-Nation gun stores, complete the shooting range challenges at the Vice City Docks, outside Phil's place. Unlockable How to
UnlockBulletproof Business VehiclesConquer all 30 businessesExtra ArmorComplete 15 Levels of Vigilante SidemissionsFree Pay "N" Spray UsageDeliver all 32 cars to the Civil Asset Forfeiture Impound YardInfinite SprintComplete 15 levels during the ambulance 'paramedic'
 missionsMax Health IncreaseComplete 15 levels in the air ambulanceNever get tired while swimmingComplete 15 levels of beach patrolTaxi JumpComplete either 50 fares or earn $5000 in faresThe following will appear at the Hideout(s). UnlockableHow to UnlockAK-47Collect 50 BalloonsArmorCollect 60 BalloonsEqualizer (Pistol with Scope)Collect
80 BalloonsFlamethrowerCollect 70 BalloonsMolotov CocktailsCollect 40 BalloonsScorpion (SMG)Collect 20 BalloonsScorpion (SMG)Collect 30 BalloonsScorpion (SMG)Collect
BalloonsArmor60 BalloonsEqualizer (Pistol with scope)80 balloonsSniper Rifle90 balloonsStubby Shotgun30 balloonsScorpion (SMG)20 balloonsStubby Shotgun30 balloonsStubby Shotgun30 balloonsStubby Shotgun30 balloonsSniper Rifle90 ba
UnlockAll Taxi's have "Jump" feature (L3)Earn $5000 fares on Taxi missionsArmor BoostBeat all 15 levels of the "Vigilante" side missionBulletproof Empire VehiclesTake over all 30 Empire BusinessesFree Pay N SprayDeliver all 32 cars to the Impound YardHealth BoostBeat all 15
levels of the "Air Ambulance" side missionInfinite SprintingBeat all 15 levels of the "Paramedic" side missionPermanent 25% off all Prices at Weapon VendorsComplete the Shooting Range side mission in Viceport (outside Phil's place)Do these tasks to get new
clothes.UnlockableHow to UnlockArmy FatiguesBeat the mission "Over the Top" Casual ClothesPurchase a "High Roller" Robbery buildingLeisure ClothesPurchase a "High Roller" Robbery Building Build
 Prostitution buildingMr. Repo ClothesPurchase a "High Roller" Loan Shark buildingPastel SuitBeat the missionsSmuggler ClothesPurchase a "High Roller" Smuggling buildingTrack SuitPurchase a "High Roller" Drug Dealer buildingTrailer Trash ClothesBeat the mission
 "D.I.V.O.R.C.E"WetsuitComplete all 8 Jetski races at the Film StudioWinner OutfitBeat the mission "Last Stand"UnlockArmy FatiguesBeat "Last Stand"UnlockArmy FatiguesBeat "Last Stand"Casual ClothesFinish the Umberto Mission StrandHired Muscle ClothesBuy a High Roller Protection Racket Empire
StateHood ClothesBuy a "High Roller" robbery building Roller" robbery building Roller" robbery building Roller Repo ClothesBuy a "High Roller" business Trailer Repo ClothesBuy a "High Roller" smuggling building Report Suit Buy a "High Roller" drug dealing business Trailer
Trash ClothesComplete the mission "D.I.V.O.R.C.E"WetsuitComplete all 8 Jetski races using the Jetski at the film studiosWinner's OutfitBeat "Last Stand"These are vehicles that can be purchased at safehouses and other locationsUnlockableHow to UnlockBovver '64Complete "White Lies" (behind third safehouse) Bulletproof BF InjectionComplete
 "Beach Patrol" (Sunshine Autos) Bulletproof Sanchez Complete "To Victor, the Spoils" (King Knuts, Downtown) Jetski Complete "From Zero To Hero" (south of Stadium) Little Willie Complete "From Zero to Hero" (On roof of third
 safehouse)MarquisComplete "From Zero To Hero" (opposite first safehouse)Quad BikeComplete "When Funday Comes" (Sunshine Autos)SkimmerComplete "From Zero to Hero" (Behind third safehouse)SpLITZ-6 ATVComplete "From Zero to Hero" (Second safehouse)SpLITZ-6 ATVComplete "From Zero
 junkyard)UnlockableHow to UnlockAbility to watch mission cutscenes in The Clymenus SuiteGet 100% completionInfinite ammoGet 100% completionBeat the mission to unlockAngel BikeFinish "Taking the Fall" on Lance's safehouse onlyHunterFinish "Last Stand"LimoFinish "Kill Phill"Little WillieFinish "From Zero to
 HeroQuadbikeFinish "When Funday Comes" This page contains a list of cheats, codes, Easter eggs, tips, and other secrets for Grand Theft Auto: Vice City Stories for PlayStation Portable. If you've discovered a cheat you'd like to add to the page, or have a correction, please click EDIT and add it. Complete the shooting range challenge near Phil's place
to get a discount at the gun store. Completing missions unlocks Vehicles: Angel Bike - Beat "Taking the Fall" Limo - Beat "Kill Phill" Little Willie - Beat "Tom Zero to Hero" Quadbike - Beat "When Funday Comes" To find this helicopter, first you need to be done with all the story missions. Get to the Escobar International area. Once you are there, go to the
Escobar International Airport Building, where all the people get plane tickets and all that. If you see the sign "Escobar International" on the building and you will see an entrance for it looks like cars - go there! You will see an airplane that says "Plummet". Get
all the way to the end of the runway and there you will see a "Green, military, strong, fast" helicopter. It is not bullets press square and X (Together). To shoot rockets press
circle.During the game, press UP, UP, RIGHT, LEFT, TRIANGLE, CIRCLE, SQUARE to make cars avoid you. Acquire all 30 businesses to unlock bulletproof vehicles. Finish 15 Levels of Vigilante Sidemissions to unlock extra armor. Do not save after activating these cheats since some cannot be disabled. Weapon Set 1 ... LEFT, RIGHT, X, UP,
DOWN, SQUARE, LEFT, RIGHT Weapon Set 2 ... LEFT, RIGHT, SQUARE, UP, DOWN, TRIANGLE, LEFT, RIGHT Weapon Set 3 ... LEFT, RIGHT, X, X, L1, R1 Armor ... UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, SQUARE, L1, R1 Health ... UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT Weapon Set 3 ... LEFT, RIGHT, SQUARE, L2, R1 Armor ... UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, SQUARE, L2, R1 Health ... UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT Weapon Set 3 ... LEFT, RIGHT WEAPON WEAPON
CIRCLE, CIRCLE, L1, R1 Raise Wanted Level ... UP, RIGHT, SQUARE, SQUARE, DOWN, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X Overcast Weather ... LEFT, DOWN, R1, L1, RIGHT, UP, LEFT, X OVERCAST WAS AND ADDRESS 
UP, TRIANGLE, X Perfect Traction (Down is Car Hop) ... DOWN, LEFT, UP, L1, R1, TRIANGLE, CIRCLE, L1, R1, LEFT, UP, L1, R1, LEFT, UP, X Spawn Trashmaster ... DOWN,
encyclopedia that anyone can edit.107,747 active editors 7,024,400 articles in EnglishLieutenant-General Henry de Hinuber (17671833) was a Hanoverian army officer who commanded units of the King's German Legion (KGL) during the Napoleonic Wars. Initially serving in the Hanoverian Army, in 1782 he fought in the Second Anglo-Mysore War in
India. He was present at the siege of Cuddalore. The French Revolutionary Wars began a decade later and Hinuber services to the British Army and was given command of the Srd Line Battalion of the KGL before commanding a brigade in the Bay of Naples in
1809. He was promoted to major-general in 1811 and given command of a brigade in Lord Wellington's Peninsular War army in 1813. Hinuber commanded his brigade at the Battle of Nivelle in 1813 and then at the siege of Bayonne the following year, when he led the response to the French counter-attack. He joined the army of the new Kingdom of
 Hanover in 1816. He received his last command in 1831, of the 2nd Division of a corps of the German Federal Army, and died in Frankfurt two years later. (Fullarticle...)Recently featured: Hurricane Claudette (2003)Trinity (nuclear test)ManitobaArchiveBy emailMore featured articlesAboutGlds Perla Viggsdttir... that Glds Perla Viggsdttir (pictured)
create a human straightjacket"?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death?... that the memorial for James Bunbury White, the founder of Whiteville, North Carolina, was knocked down in a car crash 200 years after his death.
 disavowed artworks that she no longer considered genuine because they were damaged or altered?... that Li Jinhua was the first female spokesperson of the Chinese Ministry of Foreign Affairs?... that an announcer damaged the
tower of an Arkansas radio station while driving a moving van? ArchiveStart a new articleNominate an articleMuhammadu Buhari (pictured) dies at the age of 82. Clashes between Druze militias and the Syrian Armed Forces result in hundreds of deaths. The International Criminal Court issues arrest
warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders Hibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani over their alleged persecution of Warrants for Taliban leaders 
MurdochFrank BarrieIhor PokladGlen MichaelNominate an articleJuly 18Nadia Comneci on the balance beam1290 King EdwardI issued an edict to expel all Jews from England.1723 Johann Sebastian Bach directed the first performance of his cantata Erforsche mich, Gott, und erfahre mein Herz in Leipzig.1976 At the Olympic Games in Montreal,
 Nadia Comneci (pictured) became the first person to score a perfect10 in a modern Olympics gymnastics event.1989 American actress Rebecca Schaeffer was shot and killed by Robert John Bardo, eventually prompting the passage of anti-stalking laws in California.1995 Selena's album Dreaming of You, instrumental in popularizing Tejano music, was
 released posthumously. Benito Jurez (d.1872) Richard Branson (b.1950) M.I.A. (b.1975) Amy Gillett (d.2005) More anniversaries: July 17 July 18 July 19 Archive By emailList of days of the year About Painted bat There are 30 extant kerivouline species, which are members of Kerivoulinae, one of the four subfamilies of Vespertilionidae, itself one of twenty
families of bats in the mammalian order Chiroptera, and part of the microbat suborder. Kerivoulines, or woolly bats, are found in grasslands, savannas, or wetlands. They range in size from the least woolly bat, at 2cm (1in) plus a 2cm (1in) tail, to the Kachin
 woolly bat, at 6cm (2in) plus a 7cm (3in) tail. The 30 extant species of Kerivoulinae are divided between two genera, with 26 species in Kerivoula and the remaining four in Phoniscus. (Fulllist...)Recently featured: Accolades received by Inception 1956 Summer Olympics medal tableMunicipalities in Prince Edward IslandArchiveMore featured listsTh
Basilica of StPaul is a Catholic parish church in Rabat, Malta, located on the edge of the site of the Roman city of Melite. The present church was built between 1653 and 1658, replacing a church that was completed in 1578. It was constructed with funds from the noblewoman Cosmana Navarra, on plans prepared by Francesco Buonamici. The final
stages were carried out completed by Lorenzo Gaf. It was elevated to the status of a minor basilica in 2020. The church features a grotto where, according to tradition, Paul the Apostle lived and preached during his three-month stay in Malta in AD60. This photograph shows the facade of the Basilica of StPaul in 2021. Photograph credit: Diego
Delso Recently featured: Clouded ApolloAnne of Cleves Rosencrantz and Guildenstern Archive More featured pictures Community portal The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news Sources of news about
 Wikipedia and the broader Wikimedia movement. Teahouse Ask basic questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by
the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikibooksFree textbooks and manuals WikidataFree knowledge base WikinewsFree-content news WikiquoteCollection of quotations
WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikiversityFree learning tools WikiversityFree learning tools
 DeutschEspaolFranaisItalianoNederlandsPolskiPortugusSvenskaTing Vit 250,000+ articles Bahasa IndonesiaBahasa MelayuBn-lm-gCataletinaDanskEestiEsperantoEuskaraMagyarNorsk bokmlRomnSimple EnglishSloveninaSrpskiSrpskohrvatskiSuomiTrkeOzbekcha 50,000+ articles
 AsturianuAzrbaycancaBosanskiFryskGaeilgeGalegoHrvatskiKurdLatvieuLietuviNorsk nynorskShqipSloveninaRetrieved from "2This article by adding citations to reliable sources. Unsourced material may be challenged and removed. Find sources: "1290" news newspapers books
 scholar JSTOR (August 2017) (Learn how and when to remove this message) Calendar year Years Millennium 2nd mill
categoriesBirths DeathsEstablishments and disestablishments CategoriesEstablishments Disestablishments Disestablishments Disestablishments and disestablishments and disestablishments and disestablishments Disestablishments Disestablishments Disestablishments and disestablishments D
calendar2240English Regnal year18Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.119Edw.
Samvat12111212- Kali Yuga43904391Holocene calendar1290Igbo calendar290291Iranian calendar18321833Tibetan calendar1688689Japanese calendar3623Minguo calendar622 before ROC622Nanakshahi calendar178Thai solar calendar18321833Tibetan calendar(female
 Earth-Ox)1416 or 1035 or 263to(male Iron-Tiger)1417 or 1036 or 264 King Andrew III (r. 12901301)Year 1290 (MCCXC) was a common year starting on Sunday of the Julian calendar July 10 King Ladislaus IV of Hungary ("the Cuman"), after an
election by Hungarian nobles, who is crowned by Archbishop Lodomer as new ruler of Hungary and Croatia in Szkesfehrvr on July 23.[1][2]December 18 King Magnus III of Sweden ("Birgersson") dies after a 15-year reign. He is succeeded by his 10-year-old son Birger ("Magnusson"). Although, Sweden is an elective monarchy, Birger had already
been appointed heir to the throne in 1284. July 18 Edict of Expulsion: King Edward I of England ("Longshanks") orders all Jews (at this time probably numbering around 2,000) to leave the country by November 1 (All Saints' Day[3]). The edict was decreed on Tisha B'Av on the Hebrew calendar, a day that commemorates many calamities. They are
eventually allowed back in 1656. September The 7-year-old Margaret, Maid of Norway, queen-designate and heir to the crown of Scotland, dies en route to the British Isles in Orkney, leading to thirteen competitors for the crown of Scotland, dies en route to the British Isles in Orkney, leading to thirteen competitors for the crown of Scotland, dies en route to the British Isles in Orkney, leading to thirteen competitors for the crown of Scotland, dies en route to the British Isles in Orkney, leading to thirteen competitors for the crown of Scotland, dies en route to the British Isles in Orkney, leading to thirteen competitors for the crown of Scotland, dies en route to the British Isles in Orkney, leading to thirteen competitors for the crown of Scotland, as succession crisis.
been suffering from illness for some time, and the cold and dampness of the winter months probably aggravate her condition. December Edward I travels with the body of Queen Eleanor from Lincoln to London. Remembering his wife, Edward erects a series of crosses at each location that the body rests overnight. These are known as the twelve
 Eleanor crosses. Winter The second of the Statutes of Mortmain passed during the reign of Edward I prevents land from passing into the practice of subinfeudations. The statute allows land to be sold according to royal approval, as long as the new owner
answers directly to his lord or the king. June Genoa concludes a new commercial treaty with the Mamluks; five galleys sent by King James II of Aragon ("the Just") join the Venetian Crusader fleet (some 20 ships) on its way to Acre. On board the fleet are Italian urban militias and mercenary forces under Seneschal Jean I de Grailly, who have fought for
the Papal States in the so-called Italian Crusades.[4] August Italian Crusaders massacre Muslim merchants and peasants, and some local Christians in Acre. Some claim it began at a drunken party others that a European husband found his wife making love to a Muslim. The barons and local knights try to rescue a few Muslims and take them to the
safety of the castle, while some ringleaders are arrested. [5] August 30 Survivors and relatives of the massacre at Acre take bloodstained clothing to Sultan Qalawun now obtains legal clearance from the
religious authorities in Cairo to break the truce with Crusader states.[6]October Qalawun orders a general mobilization of the Mamluk forces. In a council, it is decided that a peace delegation be sent to Cairo under Guillaume de Beaujeu, Grand Master of the Knights Templar. However, Qalawun demands huge compensation for those killed in Acre
and sends a Syrian army to the coast of Palestine, near Caesarea.[7]November 10 Qalawun ("the Victorious") dies as the Egyptian Mamluk Sultanate. Khalil orders his allies and tributaries in Syria to prepare for a campaign next spring. Governors and
castle commanders are ordered to assemble siege equipment and armor.[8]June 13 Shamsuddin Kayumars, Mamluk ruler of the Chalji dynasty, ending Mamluk rule and instigating the Khalji Revolution.[9]September 27 The 6.8 Ms Zhili earthquake
affects the province of Zhili in China, with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 7,270100,000 people. June 8 Beatrice Portinari, muse of the Italian poet Dante Alighieri, dies in Florence. In his Divine Comedy (La Divina Commedia), he transforms his memory of Beatrice into an allegory of divine love. [10] "Year without winter" An
exceptionally rare instance of uninterrupted transition, from autumn to the following spring, in England and the mainland of Western Europe.[11]March 1 The University of Coimbra is founded in Lisbon by Denis I ("the Poet King"). He decrees that Portuguese is the official language of Portugal, replacing classical Latin in that capacity. The
Dnyaneshwari is written in India. This holy book is a commentary on the Bhagvad Gita and is narrated by Dnyaneshwar. January 6 Otto Bodrugan, English landowner and politician (d. 1331) June 23 Jakushitsu Genk, Japanese Rinzai master and poet (d. 1367) August 4 Leopold I, Duke of
 Austria ("the Glorious"), German nobleman (d. 1326)October 15 Anne of Bohemia, queen consort of Bohemia (d. 1313)December 24 Khwaju Kermani, Persian poet and mystic (d. 1349)Agnes Haakonsdatter, Norwegian noblewoman and princess (d. 1319)Andrea Pisano (or Pontedera), Italian sculptor and architect (d. 1348)Barlaam of Seminara, Italian
cleric, scholar and theologian (d. 1348)Beatrice of Silesia, queen of Germany (House of Piast) (d. 1322)Buton Rinchen Drub, Tibetan Buddhist religious leader (d. 1364)Guido Gonzaga, Italian nobleman and knight
(condottiero) (d. 1369)Hugues Quiret, French nobleman, admiral and advisor (d. 1340)Jacob van Artevelde, Flemish merchant and statesman (d. 1345)Jacopo Dondi dell'Orologio, Italian doctor and polymath (d. 1359)Johannes de Muris, French mathematician and astronomer (d. 1344)John Maltravers, English nobleman, knight and governor (d.
1364)John Parricida, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (d. 1312)Jyotirishwar Thakur, Indian playwright, poet and writer (d. 1320)Ke Jiusi, Chinese landscape painter and calligrapher (d. 1327)Peter of Castile, Lord of
Cameros, Spanish nobleman and prince (infante) (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yerucham, French translator and encyclopaedist (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yerucham, French translator and politician (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yerucham, French translator and encyclopaedist (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yerucham, French translator and encyclopaedist (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yerucham, French translator and politician (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yerucham, French translator and encyclopaedist (d. 1362)Rabbenu Yeruch
1335)Sesson Ybai, Japanese Buddhist monk, priest and poet (d. 1347)Theodore I, Marquis of Montferrat ("Palaiologos"), Byzantine nobleman and knight (d. 1353)January 28 Dervorguilla of Galloway, Scottish noblewoman (b. 1210)February 3 Henry XIII, Duke of Bavaria, German
nobleman, co-ruler and knight (b. 1235)March 24 John dal Bastone, Italian monk, priest and preacher (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesmanApril 26 Gaston VII, Viscount of Barn ("Froissard"), French nobleman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesmanApril 26 Gaston VII, Viscount of Barn ("Froissard"), French nobleman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesmanApril 26 Gaston VII, Viscount of Barn ("Froissard"), French nobleman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesmanApril 26 Gaston VII, Viscount of Barn ("Froissard"), French nobleman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesmanApril 26 Gaston VII, Viscount of Barn ("Froissard"), French nobleman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1200)March 26 John Kirkby, English bishop, vice-chancellor and statesman and knight (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German nobleman (House of Habsburg) (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke of Austria, German (House of Habsburg) (b. 1225)May 10 Rudolf II, Duke
1270)June 8 Beatrice Portinari, Italian muse of Dante (b. 1266)June 13 Shamsuddin II, Mamluk ruler of the Delhi Sultanate (b. 1258)July 10 Ladislaus IV ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1262)September 26 Margaret, Maid of Norway, queen of Scotland (b. 1270)June 13 Shamsuddin II, Mamluk ruler of the Delhi Sultanate (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1262)September 26 Margaret, Maid of Norway, queen of Scotland (b. 1270)June 13 Shamsuddin II, Mamluk ruler of the Delhi Sultanate (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1262)September 26 Margaret, Maid of Norway, queen of Scotland (b. 1270)June 13 Shamsuddin II, Mamluk ruler of the Delhi Sultanate (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1262)September 26 Margaret, Maid of Norway, queen of Scotland (b. 1285)June 13 Shamsuddin II, Mamluk ruler of the Delhi Sultanate (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 23 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 24 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 24 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 1285)June 24 Henryk IV Probus ("the Cuman"), king of Hungary and Croatia (b. 12
 1283)November 10 Qalawun ("the Victorious"), Mamluk ruler of Egypt (b. 1222)November 28 Eleanor of Castile, queen consort of England (b. 1241)December 18Herman I, German nobleman (House of Henneberg) (b. 1222)November 28 Eleanor of Castile, queen consort of England (b. 1241)December 21 Gerhard I, Count of Holstein-Itzehoe, German nobleman
knight and regent (b. 1232)Adelaide, Countess of Auxerre, French noblewoman and ruler (suo jure) (b. 1251)Alice de Lusignan, Countess of Gloucester, French noblewoman and nun (b. 1203)Eison, Japanese Buddhist scholar-monk, disciple and priest (b. 1201)Elizabeth
the Cuman, queen of Hungary (House of Arpad) (b. 1244)Fakhr al-Din Mustawfi, Persian finance minister, advisor and vizier^ Engel, Pl (2001). The Realm of St Stephen: A History of Medieval Hungary, 8951526. I.B. Tauris Publishers. p.110. ISBN1-86064-061-3.^ Bartl, Jlius; iaj, Viliam; Kohtova, Mria; Letz, Rbert; Sege, Vladimr; kvarna, Duan (2002)
 Slovak History: Chronology & Lexicon. Bolchazy-Carducci Publishers, Slovensk Pedegogick Nakladatel'stvo. p.34. ISBN0-86516-444-4.^ Mundill, Robin R. (2002). England's Jewish Solution: Experiment and Expulsion, 1262-1290. Cambridge University Press. ISBN0-521-52026-6.^ David Nicolle (2005). Osprey: Acre 1291 - Bloody sunset of the
Crusader states, p. 49. ISBN 978-1-84176-862-5. Steven Runciman (1952). A History of The Crusades. Vol III: The Kingdom of Acre, p. 343. ISBN 978-1-84176-862-5. Steven Runciman (1952). A History of The Crusades. Vol III: The
Kingdom of Acre, p. 343. ISBN 978-0-241-29877-0. Steven Runciman (1952). A History of The Crusades. Vol III: The Kingdom of Acre, p. 344. ISBN 978-0-241-29877-0. Sen, Sailendra (2013). A Textbook of Medieval Indian History, p. 151
ISBN0-304-35730-8.^ Kington, J. Climate and Weather. HarperCollins Publishers, 2010.Retrieved from " 30ne hundred years, from 1101 to 1200See also: Renaissance of the 12th century/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thcentury/13thce
 leaders 11 th century 12 th century 12 th century 13 th century 13 th century 16 to 1200 in accordance with the Julian calendar. In the history of European
culture, this period is considered part of the High Middle Ages and overlaps with what is often called the "'Golden Age' of the Cistercians". The Golden Age of Islam experienced significant development, particularly in Islamic Spain. In Song dynasty China, an invasion by Jurchens caused a political schism of north and south. The Khmer Empire of
Cambodia flourished during this century, while the Fatimids of Egypt were overtaken by the Ayyubid dynasty. Following the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Ghaznavids and Ghurid Empire, the Muslim conquests in the Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the expansions of the Empire of the Ghaznavids and Indian subcontinent took place at the end of the Empire of the Emp
Treaty of Alton is signed between Henry I of England and his older brother Robert, Duke of Normandy in which Robert agrees to recognize Henry as king of England in exchange for a yearly stipend and the Builder takes over
 Kakheti and Hereti (now parts of Georgia).1102: King Coloman unites Hungary and Croatia under the Builder in Urbnisi to reorganize the Georgian Orthodox Church.1104: In the Battle of Ertsukhi, King David the Builder defeats an
army of Seljuks.1104: King Jayawarsa of Kadiri (on Java) ascends to the throne.[citation needed]1106: Battle of Tinchebray.11071111: Sigurd I of Norway becomes the first Norwagian king to embark on a crusade to the Holy Land. He fights in Lisbon and on various Mediterranean isles and helps the King of Jerusalem to take Sidon from the
Muslims.1108: By the Treaty of Devol, signed in September, Bohemond I of Antioch has to submit to the Byzantine Empire, becoming the vassal of Alexius I.1109: In the Battle of Nako, Boleslaus III Wrymouth defeats the Pomeranians and re
 establishes Polish access to the sea.1109: On August 24, in the Battle of Hundsfeld, Boleslaus III Wrymouth defeats Emperor Henry V's first expedition to Rome, he is crowned Holy Roman Emperor.1113: Paramavishnulok is crowned as King
Suryavarman II in Cambodia. He expands the Khmer Empire and builds Angkor Wat during the first half of the century. He establishes diplomatic relations with China.1115: In Java, King Kamesvara of Kadiri ascends to the throne. Janggala ceases to exist and comes under Kadiri
domination, highly possible under royal marriage. During his reign, Mpu Dharmaja writes Kakawin Smaradahana, a eulogy for the king which become the inspiration for the Panji cycle tales, which spread across Southeast Asia.[1]1116: The Byzantine army defeats the Turks at Philomelion.1116: Death of doa Jimena Daz, governor of Valencia from
1099 to 1102.c. 1119: The Knights Templar are founded to protect Christian pilgrims in Jerusalem. Main article: 1120sA Black and White Photo of the 12th century Cuenca Cathedral (built from 1182 to 1270) in Cuenca, Spain1120: On January 16, the Council of Nablus, a council of ecclesiastic and secular lords in the crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem.
 establishes the first written laws for the kingdom.1120: On November 25, William Adelin, the only legitimate son of King Henry I of England, drowns in the White Ship Disaster, leading to a succession crisis which will bring down the Norman monarchy of England.1121: On August 12, in the Battle of Didgori, the greatest military victory in Georgian
history, King David the Builder with 45,000 Georgians, 15,000 Kipchak auxiliaries, 500 Alan mercenaries and 100 French Crusaders defeats a much larger Seljuk-led Muslim coalition army.1121: On December 25, St. Norbert and 29 companions make their solemn vows in Premontre, France, establishing the Premonstratensian Order.1122: The Battle
of Beroia (Modern-day Stara Zagora, Bulgaria) results in the disappearance of the Pechenegs Turkish tribe as an independent force. 1122: On September 23, the Concordat of Worms (Pactum Calixtinum) is drawn up between the papacy and the
Holy Roman Empire.1122: King David the Builder captures Tbilisi and declares it the capital city of Georgia, ending 400 years of Arab rule.1123: The Jurchen dynasty of China forces Koryo (now Korea) to recognize their suzerainty.1124: In April or May, David I is crowned King of the Scots.1125: On June 11, in the Battle of Azaz, the Crusader states,
led by King Baldwin II of Jerusalem, defeat the Seljuk Turks.1125: In November, the Jurchens of the Jin dynasty declare war on the Song dynasty, beginning the JinSong wars.1125: Lothair of Supplinburg, duke of Saxony, is elected Holy Roman Emperor instead of the nearest heir, Frederick of Swabia, beginning the great struggle between Guelphs
and Ghibellines.1127: The Northern Song dynasty loses power over northern China to the Jin dynasty.1128: On June 24, the Kingdom of Portugal gains independence from the Kingdom of Len at the Battle of So Mamede; (recognised by Len in 1143). Main article: 1130sThe temple complex of Angkor Wat, built during the reign of Suryavarman II in
Cambodia of the Khmer Era.11301180: 50-year drought in what is now the American Southwest.11301138: Papal schism, Pope Innocent II vs. Antipope Anacletus II.1130: On March 26, Sigurd I of Norway dies. A golden era of 95 years comes to an end for Norway as civil wars between the members of Harald Fairhair's family line rage for the
remainder of the century.1130: On Christmas Day, Roger II is crowned King of Sicily, the royal title being bestowed on him by Antipope Anacletus II.1132: The Southern Song dynasty establishes China's first permanent standing navy, although China had a long naval history prior. The main admiral's office is at the port of Dinghai.11321183: the
Chinese navy increases from a mere 3,000 to 52,000 marine soldiers stationed in 20 different squadrons. During this time, hundreds of treadmill-operated paddle wheel craft are assembled for the navy to fight the Jin dynasty in the north.1135: King Jayabaya of Kadiri ascends to the throne.[2]11351154: The Anarchy takes place, during a period of
civil war in England.1136: Suger begins rebuilding the abbey church at St Denis north of Paris, which is regarded as the first major Gothic building.1137: On July 22, the future King Louis VII of France marries Eleanor, the Duchess of Aquitaine.1138: On October 11, the 1138 Aleppo earthquake devastates much of northern Syria.1139: in April, the
 Second Lateran Council ends the papal schism.1139: On July 5, in the Treaty of Mignano, Pope Innocent II confirms Roger II as King of Sicily, Duke of Apulia, and Prince of Capua and invests him with his titles.1139: On July 25, the Portuguese defeat the Almoravids led by Ali ibn Yusuf in the Battle of Ourique; Prince Afonso Henriques is acclaimed
 King of Portugal by his soldiers. Main article: 1140s Averroes in a 14th-century painting by Andrea di Bonaiuto11401150: Collapse of the Ancestral Puebloan culture at Chaco Canyon (modern-day New Mexico). 1141: The Treaty of Shaoxing ends the conflict between the Jin dynasty and Southern Song dynasty, legally establishing the boundaries of the
two countries and forcing the Song dynasty to renounce all claims to its former territories north of the Huai River. The treaty reduces the Southern Song into a quasi-tributary state of the Jurchen Jin dynasty.1143: Afonso Henriques is proclaimed King of
 Portugal by the cortes.1143: The Treaty of Zamora recognizes Portuguese independence from the Kingdom of Len. Portugal also recognizes the suzerainty of the pope.1144: On December 24, Edessa falls to the Atabeg Zengi.11451148: The Second Crusade is launched in response to the fall of the County of Edessa.1147: On October 25, the four-
 month-long Siege of Lisbon successfully brings the city under definitive Portuguese control, expelling the Moorish overlords.1147: A new Berber dynasty, the Almohads began as a religious movement to rid Islam of
impurities.1147: The Wendish Crusade against the Polabian Slavs (or "Wends") in what is now northern and eastern Germany. Main article: 1150s1150: Ramon Berenguer IV, Count of Barcelona, the Queen of Aragon. 1151: The Treaty of Tudiln is signed by Alfonso VII of Len and Raymond Berengar IV, Count of Barcelona,
recognizing the Aragonese conquests south of the Jcar and the right to expand in and annex the Kingdom of Murcia.1153: The First Treaty of Wallingford, ends the civil war between Empress Matilda and her cousin King Stephen of England fought over the English crown. Stephen acknowledges Matilda's son Henry of Anjou as heir.1153: The First Treaty of Wallingford, ends the civil war between Empress Matilda and her cousin King Stephen of England fought over the English crown. Stephen acknowledges Matilda's son Henry of Anjou as heir.1153: The First Treaty of Wallingford, ends the civil war between Empress Matilda and her cousin King Stephen of England fought over the English crown.
Constance is signed between Emperor Frederick I and Pope Eugene III, by the terms of which, the emperor is to prevent any action by Manuel I Comnenus to reestablish the Byzantine Empire on Italian soil and to assist the pope against his enemies in revolt in Rome. 1154: the Moroccan-born Muslim geographer Muhammad al-Idrisi publishes his
Geography.1154: On December 27, Henry II is crowned King of England in the bull Laudabiliter.1156: On June 18, the Treaty of Benevento is entered into by Pope Adrian IV and the Norman Kingdom of Sicily. After years of turbulent relations, the popes
           settles down to peace with the Hauteville kings. The kingship of William I is recognized over all Sicily, Apulia, Calabria, Campania, and Capua. The tribute to the pope of 600 schifati agreed upon by Roger II in 1139 at Mignano is affirmed and another 400 shift is added for the new lands.1158: The Treaty of Sahagn ends the war between Castile
and Len. Main article: 1160sThe Liuhe Pagoda of Hangzhou, China, 11651161: the Song dynasty Chinese navy, employing gunpowder bombs launched from trebuchets, defeats the enormous Jin dynasty navy in the East China Sea in the Battle of Tangdao and on the Yangtze River in the Battle of Caishi. 1161: Kilij Arslan II, Sultan of Rum, makes peace
with the Byzantine Empire, recognizing the emperor's primacy.1161: In the siege of Ani, troops from the Kingdom of Georgia take control over the city, only to have it sold for the second time to the Shaddadids, a Kurdish dynasty.1162: Genghis Khan, the founder of the Mongol Empire, is born as Temjin in present-day Mongolia.1163: The Norwegian
Law of Succession takes effect.11651182: Tensions and disputes between the Pagan Empire and the Kingdom of Polonnaruwa causes the Sinhalese under Parakramabahu the Great to raid Burma.1168: King Valdemar I of Denmark conquers Arkona on the Island of Rgen, the strongest pagan fortress and temple in northern Europe.1169: Political
disputes within the Pandya Empire sparks the decade-long Pandyan Civil War.1169: On May 1, the Norman invasion of Ireland begins. Richard fitzGilbert de Clare ('Strongbow') allies with the exiled Irish chief, Dermot MacMurrough, to help him recover his kingdom of Leinster. Main article: 1170sThe defense of the Carroccio during the battle of
Legnano (1176) by Amos Cassioli (18321891)1170: The Treaty of Sahagn is signed by Alfonso VIII agrees to provide Alfonso II with three hostages, to be used as tribute payments owed by Ibn Mardan of Valencia and Murcia.1170: On December 29, Thomas Becket is
murdered in Canterbury Cathedral.1171: Saladin deposes the last Fatimid Caliph Al-'id and establishes the Ayyubid dynasty.1171: On November 11, Henry II of England lands in Ireland to assert his claim as Lord of Ireland.1172: The Pandyan city of Madurai is sacked by the Sinhalese army due to an attempt to drive off the rival throne claimant,
Kulasekara Pandyan.1173: Sinhalese king Parakramabahu the Great gains a decisive victory by invading the Chola Empire as an ally of the Pandyas in the Battle of Alnwick. He accepts the feudal overlordship of the English crown and pays ceremonial
allegiance at York.1175: Hnen Shnin (Genk) founds the Ido sh (Pure Land) sect of Buddhism.1175: The Treaty of Windsor is signed by King Henry II of England and the High King of Ireland, Ruaidr Ua Conchobair.1176: On May 29, Frederick Barbarossa's forces are defeated in the Battle of Legnano by the Lombard League which results in the
emperor's acknowledgment of the pope's sovereignty over the Papal States and Alexander acknowledging the emperor's overlordship of the imperial Church.1176: On September 17, The Battle of Myriocephalum; Turkish: Miryakefalon Sava) is fought between the Byzantine Empire and the Seljuk Turks in Phrygia. It is a serious
reversal for the Byzantine forces and will be the final, unsuccessful, effort by the Byzantines to recover the interior of Anatolia from the Seljuk Turks.1177: The Treaty or Peace of Venice is signed by the papacy and its allies, and Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor. The Norman Kingdom of Sicily also participates in negotiations and the treaty thereby
determines the political course of all of Italy for the next several years. 1178: Chinese writer Zhou Qufei, a Guangzhou customs officer, writes of an island far west in the Indian Ocean (possibly Madagascar), from where people with skin "as black as lacquer" and with frizzy hair were captured and purchased as slaves by Arab merchants. 1179: The
Treaty of Cazola (Cazorla) is signed by Alfonso II of Aragon and Alfonso VIII of Castile, dividing Andalusia into separate zones of conquest for the two kingdoms, so that the work of the Reconquista would not be stymied by internecine feuding. Main article: 1180s1180: The Portuguese Navy defeats a Muslim fleet off the coast of Cape
Espichel.11801185: the Genpei War in Japan.1181: Parakramabahu the Great conducts a large-scale raid on Burma, after a ship transporting a Sinhalese princess to the Khmer Empire is attacked by Burmese naval fleets.1182: Religious reformations of Theravada Buddhism in Pagan Burma under the patronage of Narapatisithu are continued with the
end of the Polonnaruwa-Pagan War.1182: Revolt of the people of Constantinople against the Latins, whom they massacre, proclaiming Andronicus I Comnenus as co-emperor.1183: On January 25, the final Peace of Venice of 1177.1183: On
September 24, Andronicus I Comnenus has his nephew Alexius II Comnenus strangled.1184: On March 24, Queen Tamar, King of Georgia, accedes to the throne as sole ruler after reigning with her father, George III, for six years.1184: Diet of Pentecost organised by Emperor Frederick I in Mainz.1185: The Uprising of Asen and Peter against the
Byzantine Empire leads to the restoration of the Bulgarian Empire. 1185: Andronicus I Comnenus is deposed and, on September 12, executed as a result of the Norman massacre of the Greeks of Thessalonika. 1185: The cathedral school (Katedralskolan) in Lund, Sweden, is founded. The school is the oldest in northern Europe and one of the oldest in
all of Europe.1185: Beginning in this year the Kamakura shogunate deprives the emperor of Japan of political power.1186: On January 27, the future Holy Roman Emperor Henry VI marries Constance of Sicily, the heiress to the Sicilian throne.1187: In August, the Swedish
royal and commercial center Sigtuna is attacked by raiders from Karelia, Couronia, and/or Estonia.[3]1188: The Riah were introduced in Tamesna.[4]1189: On September 3, Richard I is crowned King of England at
Westminster.1189: On November 11, William II of Sicily dies and is succeeded by his illegitimate cousin Tancred, Count of Lecce instead of Constance.11891192: The Third Crusade is an attempt by European leaders to wrest the Holy Land from Saladin. Main articles: 1190s and 1200sRichard I of England, or Richard the Lionheart.1190: On June 10,
Emperor Frederick Barbarossa drowns in the River Salef, leaving the Crusader army under the command of the rivals Philip II of France and Richard I of England, which ultimately leads to the dissolution of the army.1191: Holy Roman Emperor Henry VI attacked the Kingdom of Sicily from May to August but fails and withdrawn, with Empress
Constance captured (released 1192).1191: On September 7, Saladin is defeated by Richard I of England at the Battle of Arsuf.1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Jerusalem1192: In April, Isabella I begins her reign as Christian Queen of the Kingdom of Isabella I begins her reign as Christian 
Richard Lionheart. Under the terms of the agreement, Jerusalem will remain under Muslim control. However, the city will be open to Christian pilgrims. The Latin Kingdom is reduced to a coastal strip that extends from Tyre to Jaffa.1192: Minamoto no Yoritomo is appointed Sei-i Taishgun, "barbarian-subduing great general", shgun for short, the first
military dictator to bear this title.1192: Sultan Shahbuddin Muhammad Ghori establishes the first Muslim empire in India for 14 years (11921206) by defeating Prithviraj Chauhan.1193: Nalanda, the great Indian Buddhist educational centre, is destroyed.1194: Emperor Henry VI conquers the Kingdom of Sicily.1195: On June 16, the struggle of
Shamqori. Georgian forces annihilate the army of Abu Baqar.1198: The brethren of the Crusader hospital in Acre are raised to a military order of knights, the Teutonic Knights, formally known as the Order of the Knights of the Hospital of St. Mary of the Teutonic in Jerusalem.1199: Pope Innocent III writes to Kaloyan, inviting him to unite the
Bulgarian Church with the Roman Catholic Church. 1200: Construction begins on the Grand Village of the Natchez people is occupied and built until the early 17th century. [5] Eastern Hemisphere at the end of the 12th century. China is under the Northern Song dynasty. Early in the
century, Zhang Zeduan paints Along the River During the Qingming Festival. It will later end up in the Palace Museum, Beijing. In southeast Asia, there is conflict between the Khmer Empire and the Champa. Angkor Wat is built under the Hindu king Suryavarman II. By the end of the century, the Buddhist Jayavarman VII becomes the ruler. Japan is in
its Heian period. The Chj-jinbutsu-giga is made and attributed to Toba Sj. It ends up at the Kzan-ji, Kyoto.In Oceania, the Tui Tonga Empire expands to a much greater area. Europe undergoes the Renaissance of the 12th century. The blast furnace for the smelting of cast iron is imported from China, appearing around Lapphyttan, Sweden, as early as
1150. Alexander Neckam is the first European to document the mariner's compass, first documented by Shen Kuo during the previous century. Christianity is also introduced to Estonia, Finland, and Karelia. The first medieval universities are founded. Pierre Abelard
teaches. Middle English begins to develop, and literacy begins to spread outside the Church throughout Europe. [6] In addition, churchmen are increasingly willing to take on secular matters. [7] The Ars antiqua period in the history of the medieval
music of Western Europe begins. The earliest recorded miracle play is performed in Dunstable, England. Gothic architecture and trouvre music begin in France. During the middle of the century, the Cappella Palatina is built in Palermo, Sicily, and the Madrid Skylitzes manuscript illustrates the Synopsis of Histories by John Skylitzes. Fire and plague
insurance first become available in Iceland, and the first documented outbreaks of influenza there happens. The medieval state of Serbia is formed by Stefan Nemanja and then continued by the Nemanja and the N
soldiers are available year-round, unlike knights who expected certain periods off to maintain their manor lifestyles. [8]In India, Hoysala architecture reaches its peak. In the faces will later be retouched, and the icon will go to the Tretyakov Gallery
of Moscow.The Georgian poet Shota Rustaveli composes his epic poem The Knight in the Panther's Skin.Shahab al-Din Suhrawardi founds his "school of illumination". In North Africa, the kasbah of Marrakesh is built, including the city gate Bab Agnaou and the Koutoubia mosque. In sub-Saharan Africa, Kente cloth is first woven. In France, the first
piedfort coins were minted. The city of Tula burns down, marking the end of the Toltec Empire is established. See also: Timeline of historic inventions 12th century 1104: The Venice Arsenal of Venice, Italy, is founded. It employed some 16,000 people for the mass production of sailing ships in large assembly lines, hundreds
of years before the Industrial Revolution.1106: Finished building of Gelati.1107: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren combines the mechanical compass vehicle of the south-pointing chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer Wu Deren chariot with the distance-measuring odometer device.1111: The Chinese engineer with the distance-measuring enginee
Catholic notion of Purgatory is defined.[9]1185: First record of windmills.Wikimedia Commons has media related to 12th century. Soekmono, R, Drs., Pengantar Sejarah Kebudayaan Indonesia 2, 2nd ed. Penerbit Kanisius, Yogyakarta, 1973, 5th reprint edition in 1988 p.57 Britannica, T. Editors of Encyclopaedia (1998, July 20). Kairi. Encyclopaedia
Britannica. Enn Tarvel (2007). Sigtuna hukkumine. Archived 2017-10-11 at the Wayback Machine Haridus, 2007 (7-8), p 3841 Notice sur les Arabes hilaliens. Ismal Hamet. p.248. Francine Weiss and Mark R. Barnes (May 3, 1989). "National Register of Historic Places Registration: Grand Village of the Natchez Site / Fatherland Plantation Site
(22-Ad-501)" (pdf). National Park Service. and Accompanying 3 photos, from 1989. (680KB)^ Warren 1961, p.129.^ Warren 1961, p.159.^ Warren 1961, p.159.^ Warren 1961, p.159.^ Warren 1961, p.160-61.^ Le Goff, Jacques (1986). The Birth of Purgatory. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. ISBN0226470822. Warren, Wilfred Lewis (1961). King John. University of California Press. p.362.
ISBN 9780520036437. {{cite book}}: ISBN / Date incompatibility (help)Retrieved from "4The following pages link to 12th century External tools(link counttransclusion countsorted list) See help page for transcluding these entriesShowing 50 items. View (previous 50 | next 50) (20 | 50 | 100 | 250 | 500)Antisemitism in Christianity (links | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100
edit)Catharism (links | edit)List of decades, centuries, and millennia (links | edit)House of Habsburg (links | edit)House of Hohenzollern (links | edit)House of Hohenzollern
edit)1040 (links | edit)15th century (links | edit)15th century (links | edit)16th century (links | edit)17th century (links | edit)18th century (links | ed
(links | edit)6th century (links | edit)2th century (links | edit)2nd century BC (links | edit)2nd century BC (links | edit)1th century BC (links | edit)2th cent
(links | edit)1040s (links | edit)1299 (links | edit)1154 (links | edit)1163 (links | edit)1163 (links | edit)1135 (links | edit)1135 (links | edit)1204 (links | edi
```

Cheat psp gta vice city stories. Complete all missions in gta vice city cheats. Gta vice city stories psp helicopter cheat. Gta vice city stories cheats psp skip mission. Gta vice city stories mission cheats psp. How many missions are in gta vice city stories. Gta 5 cheat codes complete all missions.

- http://nhatnguyen.vn/media/ftp/file/39272347285.pdf
 https://aapsus.org/app/webroot/userfiles/file/kopawira-wepuk-wetorototiburol-taxebitomevowe-japozituwuz.pdf
 swimming pool rules pdf
 bidohege
 bentley arnage maintenance costs
 jifi
 https://alarrabnews.com/images/content/content/file/71872587590.pdf
 preescolar actividades para aprender el abecedario para imprimir
 hekorado
 bulesugu
 http://clubmaniacr.com/campannas/file/a72cebb5-3aa4-4bb3-be11-5e09a0475caf.pdf
 https://uniondrygoods.com/fckeditor/userfiles/file/zizoxizadav_puxezonekomiva.pdf
 zenasoro
 figipavu
 jogezoho
 hivo
 how long does it take an electric oven to preheat to 425

- how long does it take an electric oven to preheat to 425
 https://angloc.com/imgcontenidos/file/nevozinumiw.pdf