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## New york cdl permit test

Explore NY roads with our 20-question CDL Practice Test, covering 2025 laws, vehicle checks, and emergency handling for effective preparation. A commercial driver license (CDL) is required to operate large or heavy vehicles. This includes, but is not limited to, dump trucks, tractor-trailers, buses, and stretch limos. To take the CDL permit test and apply for a CDL license you must already have a New York State driver license (Class D, Class E, or Non-CDL C). CDL classes are A (tractor-trailer), B (bus or single-unit truck), and C (truck, bus, or stretch limo). For more detailed information see New York State permit and license classes. If you have a non-New York State CDL you must apply for your CDL at a DMV office and surrender your out-of-state CDL. If your out-of-state CDL has a hazardous materials endorsement, you must pass the hazardous materials knowledge test when applying for your New York State CDL. You must also provide fingerprints for federal and New York State background checks for criminal violations. Get the New York State Commercial Driver's Manual (CDL-10) online or from a DMV call center. Study the sections of the manual that apply to the type of CDL you need. The sections of the manual that you need to study are explained in the manual. The manual describes the classes, the restrictions, and the endorsements of a CDL. Complete one of these guides to make sure you have the documents and proofs of identification you need BEFORE you apply. Guide for Enhanced or Real ID Permit Guide for Standard Permit If you are not a U.S. citizen or lawful permanent resident (i.e., temporary visitors) your Commercial Learner Permit (CLP) or CDL document will have the legend "NON-DOMICILED" printed on the documents issued on it. The "TEMPORARY VISITOR" and the expiration date of your legal status documentation will continue to be displayed on the CLP and/or CDL document. Per federal regulations, the DMV will check for any open suspensions or revocations you may have in any state. If you have an open suspension or revocation, we will reject your application. CDL permit tests are only offered at DMV offices. You must pass the written test for the type of CDL that you need. There is an application fee of \$10.00. This fee allows you to take all written tests (knowledge and endorsement) taken at the same time. There is an additional \$5 fee for any other required test not taken and passed at the time of initial application. You can also pay the road test fee (\$40.00) when the DMV office issues your commercial learner permit, or you can pay the fee online. You must pay the fee before you can schedule your road test. When you apply for an original New York State CDL permit (Class A or B), you must certify that You did not hold a driver license in any state or in the District of Columbia except New York in the last 10 years or you must report to every US state (or the District of Columbia) where you held a driver license in the last 10 years. You meet the Federal medical examination requirements (see Medical Certification Requirements for more information). You must also prove your legal presence in the United States. Language Access The written tests for commercial driver licenses (CDL Class A, Class B, and Class C) and endorsements are available in English, Spanish, Chinese, and Russian only. The test for the CDL endorsement for Hazardous Materials (HazMat) is available in English only. Make an Appointment for a CDL permit test You must practice driving with a supervising driver who has a driver license that is valid to drive the commercial motor vehicle that you use for practice. Based on feedback we have received from the motor carrier industry regarding the new federal CDL test model, we have learned that drivers are facing difficulties with certain sections of the test. In an effort to address some of the common difficulties encountered during the skills test, we are providing information that may be useful for drivers and instructors. Sections 11-13 of the CDL Manual (PDF) (CDL-10) cover the skills test. Pay special attention to the Air Brake Check information on page 11-4. We strongly recommend that drivers and instructors focus on the steps outlined for the air brake check, and follow the steps as written. More information is provided in the full Commercial Driver's Manual (CDL-10) Video: How to Perform an Air Brake Check In addition, federal regulations allow the pre-trip inspection section to be randomized each time a new test is initiated for an applicant. As a result, the pre-trip portion of the test could start at the front of the vehicle, in the middle, or if the test is for a Class A vehicle, with a trailer. On page 11-12 of the manual, you will find the CDL Vehicle Inspection Memory Aid, which drivers are permitted to bring to the test as long as there are no notes or marked items on the document. Motor Vehicle License Examiners will also have a copy to provide to the applicant at the test site, if necessary. Use the Road Test Scheduling System to schedule your driving test. Please note that you cannot schedule an appointment for a date that is within 14 days of when you were issued your learner permit. CDL restrictions defined below by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) may affect CLP holders when taking a Skills Test in a vehicle without full air brakes and/or manual transmission. E - No Manual Transmission Equipped Commercial Motor Vehicle (CMV) L - No air brake-equipped CMV Z - No Full Air Brake Equipped CMV restrictions If the vehicle used for your skills test has automatic transmission and this is your first road test in a commercial motor vehicle (CMV), you will be given an E restriction. no form of air brakes and this is your first road test in a CMV, you will be given an L restriction. air over hydraulic brakes and this is your first road test in a CMV, you will be given a Z. If you have a CDL with an L restriction and you test in a vehicle with air over hydraulic brakes, you will be upgraded from an L to a Z restriction. After you take your road test, you will be given a card with a website address. Your results will be posted to the website after 6 p.m. that night. If you passed the road test, you can go into a DMV office (a reservation may be required) in order to amend your license. The license fee depends on the expiration date and the class of your current driver license, and the date that you receive your CDL. The local DMV office will issue a temporary CDL that is valid for 60 days. Your photo CDL will arrive by mail in 3 to 4 weeks. So, you're considering becoming a commercial driver in New York. That's an excellent career choice. But before anything else, you need to earn your commercial driver's license (CDL) And this is where we come in. Today, we're going to show you how to get a CDL in New York. We won't skip any requirement or step, so you will have a complete guide through the whole process. Not only are we sharing the steps to getting your commercial license, but we'll also provide all the essential information connected to it — CDL classes, endorsements, and even an FAQ section. So shall we? First, let's look at the different CDL classes available in New York: Class A CDL Class B CDL Class C CDL When getting a CDL, the NY DMV will ask which one you're applying for, so it's best to know which one you need. A Class A CDL is for combination vehicles with a Gross Combination Weight Rating of 26,001 pounds or heavier. The towed unit must weigh over 10,000 pounds. Truck trailers or tractor-trailers fall under this category. A Class B CDL is for straight, heavy vehicles with a Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR) of 26,001 pounds or more. If towing, the unit should not exceed 10,000 pounds. However, a Class B vehicle can tow a unit weighing more than 10,000 pounds IF its GCWR does NOT exceed 26,001 pounds. Examples of Class B vehicles include city buses and dump trucks. A Class C CDL can operate commercial vehicles with a GVWR of fewer than 26,001 pounds and tow a unit of fewer than 10,000 pounds. However, if the towed unit weighs more than 10,000 pounds, the GCWR of the vehicle must not exceed 26,001 pounds. Here's one important thing to note about Class C vehicles — it has to fulfill one of the following: Transports at least 16 passengers Carries children to and from school or school-related activities Is a stretched limousine Hauls hazardous materials Most commercial drivers apply for CDL endorsements because it grants them additional driving privileges. It also indicates that they received special training for specific vehicles or loads. Now, most states only have 6 CDL endorsements available. In New York, however, there are 11. These are as follows: F: for Farm Class A Vehicles G: for Farm Class B Vehicles H: for carrying Hazardous Materials M: for Metal Coil N: for Tank Vehicles P: for transporting Passengers R: for Recreational Vehicles with a GWR of over 26,001 pounds S: for School Buses T: for Doubles/Triples W: for Tow Truck X: for Tank/Hazmat combination For endorsements marked with an asterisk (\*), you can get them with your CDL permit. For the rest, you can only get it when you already have a CDL. Before applying for your commercial license, it's best to ensure you comply with the NY DMV's requirements. It helps you avoid problems during the application process and can be a time-saver. We've detailed the CDL prerequisites in the state below. See which ones apply to you: You meet the age requirement: 18 years old to drive intrastate 21 years old to drive interstate, drive a school bus, or carry hazardous materials You have legal presence: You are a US citizen You have proof of unrestricted Lawful Permanent Residency You are a New York resident. You have a New York-issued driver's license or a valid CDL from another state. You meet the medical requirements of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA). Your level of English proficiency allows you to converse and write in the language. So, how many boxes were you able to check off? If you can check all the boxes, you can proceed with your CDL application. If not, don't worry — focus on fulfilling those requirements first, then you'll be eligible to get a CDL in New York. Let's get to the heart of the matter — how to get a CDL in New York. Let's start with the big picture. Getting a CDL in New York involves two milestones: Stage 1: Getting a CDL permit Stage 2: Getting a CDL Let's walk you through each stage. Just like a regular driver's license, you will first need a permit. So here are the steps to get a CDL permit in New York: Ensure you meet the requirements for a CDL (see the section above for details). NOTE: Applicants 18-20 years old can qualify for the Class A Young Adult Training Program. Figure out the specifics of your CDL. Think about the following: What CDL class do you need? What endorsements are necessary? Prepare the following: Documents to prove your age, identity, and New York residence. You can check out this Document Guide to see what you can bring Your New York-issued driver's license or valid out-of-state CDL A filled-out MV44 form (Application for Permit, Driver License, or Non-ID Card) H: a medical certificate from an FMCSA-accredited examiner (check the MV44 form if this applies to you) Make an online reservation to take your CDL permit test. On your scheduled appointment, do the following: Submit the necessary documents Pay the \$10 application fee Pass the CDL written exam and any endorsement written exam (if applicable) NOTE: You may pay the \$40 CDL road test fee at this point. Now, with a CDL permit, you can gain experience through supervised driving. Just make sure that you practice on a commercial vehicle that fits your CDL class. Also, your supervising driver must hold a valid CDL that matches yours. Follow these requirements and steps to get an official CDL in New York: Hold your CDL permit for a minimum of 14 days. Complete an FMCSA-approved Entry-Level Driver Training (ELDT) program IF: It's your first application for a Class A or B CDL You're getting an S, P, or H endorsement You're upgrading your Class B CDL to a Class A CDL Pay the \$40 CDL road test fee. NOTE: You can pay this the moment you receive your CDL permit. If not, then you can pay it online here. Schedule your CDL road test through the DMV's online system. Bring the following to your appointment: Your valid CDL permit Proof of age, identity, and New York residence. Check out this Document Guide for acceptable documents. A completed and signed driving log (If you're in the Class A Young Adult Training Program) The CMV you intend to use for the road test (must match your CDL class) The CMV's registration and insurance A supervised driver with a valid CDL Pass all parts of the CDL road test. NOTE: You must go to the website listed on your card and check the results of your CDL road test. It will be available after 6 pm on the day you take it. Go to a DMV office to get your temporary CDL, valid for 60 days. Your official credential will arrive through the mail within 3 to 4 weeks. Pay the CDL fee (the price will depend on your license type and expiration) Congratulations! You completed all the steps and requirements and are now an official CDL holder in New York. For the last part, let's answer some frequently asked questions about CDLs in New York. It's best to have around \$6,000 when working on your NY CDL. The fees you pay the DMV only comprise a small portion: Application fee: \$10 Road test fee: \$40 CDL fee: depends on your license type and expiration The bulk of your expenses, however, goes to your ELDT program. To be sure, the rates vary among providers — some charge as low as \$2,000, while others charge as much as over \$5,500. It might take around 6 months to a year to get a New York CDL. Mostly, it depends on the following: Whether you intend to maximize your CDL permit's validity (it's valid for a year) If you pass your CDL exams on the first try or need to retake How long it takes you to finish the ELDT program (this is usually 4 to 6 weeks) How soon you accumulate 300 hours of supervised driving (if under the Class A Young Adult Training Program) The CDL written test has 50 items, all of which are multiple-choice. To pass it, you need to get at least 40 questions right. No, you must take the CDL written test at a DMV office. That said, you can take the test on a computer instead of paper. Your CDL permit remains valid for 1 year. However, you only need to hold it for 14 days to be eligible to take the CDL road test. You must pass all three parts of the CDL road test to get your NY CDL. These include: Pre-trip inspection Basic vehicle control test On-road driving test It's crucial to remember that the examiner may ask you to conduct the inspection anytime during the road test. Don't be surprised if it doesn't happen at the beginning. You have 3 chances to take the NY CDL road test. After that, you will have to pay an additional fee. And that was everything you needed to know on how to get a CDL in New York. All the requirements and steps might be overwhelming. But once you have a detailed roadmap of the whole process, you'll see that it's nothing you can't handle. So what are you waiting for? Now that you know what to do, when to do it, and how to do it, it's time to get started. Good luck! Not Sure You Will Pass? Get a Pass Guarantee 1. Before operating the vehicle, the driver should: review the last vehicle inspection report, should not review the vehicle inspection report and immediately try to find any vehicle defects, rely on the last vehicle inspection and skip the pre-trip inspection. None of the above. 2. You should reject a vehicle until which of the following gets rectified? Faulty headlights Faulty windshield wipers Faulty flashers All of the above. 3. Skids caused by acceleration can usually be stopped by: coming to a complete stop, taking the foot off the accelerator, applying the brakes firmly, speeding up. 4. Effects of distracted driving include: incorrect inputs to the steering, improved reaction time, increased following distance, reduction in braking distance. 5. Which of these is true about the radiator shutters and the winterfront? If the winterfront is left open, the engine may overheat. You should make sure the winterfront is closed tightly. You should remove ice from the radiator shutters. All of the above. 6. You should check air pressure and temperature gauges: at the end of each trip, as often as is practical, at the beginning of each trip, every time you stop. 7. You should signal your intention to turn at least \_\_\_\_\_ before turning or changing lanes. 250 feet 100 feet 50 feet 75 feet 8. To avoid becoming a distracted driver you should: plan your route before you begin driving, clear the vehicle of any unnecessary objects, avoid typing or reading a text message on a mobile device while driving. All of the above. 9. What is an important thing to remember about emergency braking? The more heavily loaded semitrailer trailer should be in the rear. You should never use stab braking. Pushing down on the brake pedal as hard as you can will only keep the wheels locked up and cause a skid. Your natural response (hitting the brakes) is never the right solution. 10. When checking the steering system for defects, you should look for: cut or cracked valve stems, missing or broken leaves in any leaf spring, bent, loose, or broken parts, such as tie rods, loose, broken, or missing tailpipes. Page 1 of 5 Next page Grade this page NOT SURE YOU WILL PASS? GET CDL PREMIUM NOW! - Learn More Frequently Asked Questions To get a driver's license in New York, the initial step is obtaining a learner permit. You need to be 16 years or older to qualify for a junior learner permit. Once you've held the permit for six months and successfully passed the road test, you'll receive a junior operator license (class DJ). At the age of 17, you become eligible for a senior driver license (class D) if you already possess a junior driver license or limited junior driver license and have completed a state-approved high school or college driver education course. You can take the test in three ways: Identify the New York DMV office closest to you and book an appointment for the written test. Complete your application online and take the permit test at home. If you're under 18, a parent or guardian must supervise your test and provide permission to capture photographs. After the test, your parent/guardian must accompany you to the DMV office and sign the Online Permit Test Parent/Guardian Certification. If you are a student who is at least 15 years old, you can take the written test through the DMV Online Knowledge Test Application (OKTA) program. After passing the test online, you'll receive a receipt to apply for a learner permit at 16 at any DMV office. Check if your high school participates in this program. You must bring specific documents based on the type of license you are applying for. The Standard Permit is not sufficient for domestic flights in the US, but REAL ID and Enhanced Permits are acceptable for boarding a domestic flight. Additionally, Enhanced licenses can be used to cross into Canada, Mexico, and certain Caribbean countries. Generally speaking, here's what you'll need to take the permit in New York: A completed application for a permit. Proof of Social Security status. Proof of age. Proof of identification. Proof of residence (2 documents for a REAL ID Permit). Vision Test Report completed by an eye care professional if you don't take the vision test at a provider enrolled in DMV's Online Vision Registry. If you can't provide two documents to prove your identity or residence, your parent/guardian must come with you to a DMV office to sign the Statement of Identity and/or Residence. Refer to this guide to determine all the required documents based on the type of license you are interested in. The DMV written tests are available in various languages: English, Albanian, Arabic, Bengali, Bosnian, Chinese, French, Greek, Haitian Creole, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Nepali, Polish, Russian, Spanish, Urdu, and Yiddish. Individuals with a hearing disability may request an American Sign Language (ASL) interpreter at no cost. Read the New York Driver's Handbook and take our free practice tests to verify your knowledge. Topics covered on the DMV written test include road signs, parallel parking, turning, passing a vehicle, yielding the right of way, etc. Once your scores are good, you are ready for the real exam. The written test consists of 20 questions. You can find the most common topics of the test in our free practice tests. These quizzes cover a variety of topics, including traffic control signs, intersections and turns, passing, parallel parking, defensive driving, alcohol and drugs, special driving conditions, and road signs. To pass the New York DMV written test, you need to correctly answer at least 14 out of the 20 questions presented. Additionally, you must correctly answer two of the four questions related to road signs. If you have a learner permit in New York, you cannot drive. Unless accompanied by a driver aged 21 or older. On any street within a park in New York City. On any bridge/tunnel under the jurisdiction of the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority. On the Cross County, Hutchinson River, Saw Mill River, or Taconic State parkways in Westchester County. In a DMV road test area. If you have a junior operator license. You cannot transport more than one passenger under 21, unless they are siblings. Regarding curfew, regional restrictions apply. In New York City (5 Boroughs), you must drive under the supervision of a parent/guardian, driving teacher/instructor aged 21 or older, and you cannot drive between 9 pm and 5 am. In Nassau & Suffolk), you must drive under the supervision of a parent/guardian, driving teacher/instructor, or anyone designated by your parent/guardian aged 21 or older, and you cannot drive between 9 pm and 5 am. In Upstate (all other counties), you must drive under the supervision of a driver aged 21 or older. Driving is permitted between 9 am and 5 pm if you are accompanied by a parent/guardian or instructor aged 21 or older. A New York learner permit is valid for a maximum of 5 years. If it expires, you cannot renew it and you need to apply for a new permit at a DMV office and retake the written test. The only exception is for individuals who possess two permits, such as a class M (motorcycle) and a class D (operator). In this case, there is the option to renew the second permit for an additional year by submitting the expired permit at a DMV office. Depending on the date of the last written test, it may be required to retake it. If you don't pass your online DMV written test in New York, you'll need to wait at least 6 hours before submitting the application and trying again. If you find the exam difficult, sign up for DMV Premium, which offers numerous resources and practice tests to improve your preparation. Got lost among different New York CDL endorsements and don't know where to start? Start right here, with this free New York CDL practice test! It really doesn't matter whether you are applying for a Class A or a class B drivers license and what endorsements you want to supplement your license with - you must always start with the general knowledge test and this DMV written test is identical for all driver's license classes. This free NY CDL practice test will help you take your first steps in the world of commercial driving and it can do so in a blink of an eye, as the DMV practice test takes less than five minutes to complete! Stop reading and start studying now! Your New York CDL permit practice test is built around 20 multiple choice and true or false questions. Just like the real general knowledge test, the practice quiz covers a very broad range of subjects and has questions on pre-trip vehicle inspection, basic vehicle control, shifting gears (yes, that includes questions on downshifting), tackling hills and steep downgrades, communicating with other drivers on the road, controlling speed, drug and alcohol awareness... We could go on and on forever, but what's the point? If the subject comes up on the real New York CDL general knowledge test, it is covered by our practice tests. There is one point to note, though. If you are looking for sample DMV questions on air brakes, combination vehicles, hazmat or school bus, you will not find them in this CDL practice test. All these endorsements are covered by separate DMV written tests and we have topical practice permit tests to help you study these subjects. The general knowledge CDL permit test does not contain questions to help you obtain these endorsements. What other materials should you use, aside from this NY CDL general knowledge practice test? For starters, you should definitely read the official New York CDL drivers manual. No DMV practice test comes even close to the amount of useful information the CDL drivers handbook can provide you with and we strongly recommend against trying to pass the CDL written test without reading the book first. DMV practice tests were designed as a supplement to the book and you should treat it as such. Always start your preparation with reading the official New York CDL license study guide and then follow up with sample practice tests.